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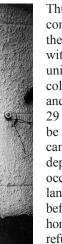
December 2012/January 2013

A publication of Women Against Military Madness

by Mazin Qumsiyeh

Palestinians in Bethlehem are occupied, walled in, divided from each other, deprived of rights, dispossessed of property. They are cut off from starved, bombed, and traumatized **Palestinians** in Gaza, who are under a draconian siege. Yet, Palestine survives to proclaim, "We are still here today!"

A Message from Beyond the Wall



An angel stencil in Bethlehem by London-based, wall-graffiti artist Banksy who made images on buildings and the Segregation Wall in Palestine.

Editor's Note: Because the Segregation Wall weaves in and out of Palestine, its people have been forced into separation from each other, their own infrastructure, and the world. But the Wall is more than a material object, it is also an invisible shield keeping most Americans from hearing the Palestinian perspective because Washington and the main-stream media favor the occupiers whose policies, military and weapons are supported by U.S. tax dollars. As a result, we are dependent on people-to-people connections to get glimpses beyond this wall. In one of these too rare but precious instances, this past November, Mazin Oumsiveh gave a talk in Minneapolis, sponsored jointly by Middle East Peace Now and the Middle East Committee of Women Against Military Madness. On returning home to Palestine, he wrote this.

Thumbing its nose at the international community in this holiday season, the Israeli government is going ahead with building thousands of housing units in existing and new Jewish colonization settlements in Bethlehem and Jerusalem areas. After living 29 years in the U.S., it is not easy to be living in the Bethlehem area. Life can be at times hard, exhilarating, depressing, fun, and hopeful. Israel occupied this area in 1967, but the landscape had begun to change well before that. In 1948, Bethlehem became home to thousands of Palestinian refugees after more than 750,000 people were driven from their homes in what became Israel. Palestinians were forbidden to return, and three cramped refugee camps (Dheisheh, Azza, and Aida) add to the local migrants from villages whose lands were taken over.

The 180,000 native Christians and Muslims of Bethlehem are now

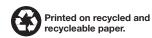
restricted to development in only 13 percent of the district land. Some 87 percent of our land is now under control by a ring of colonial settlements, military zones, and infrastructure restricted to Israeli occupiers use. Since 2002, we have faced the enormous human costs of a massive, concrete segregation wall. The wall zigzags around Bethlehem, placing fertile Palestinian agricultural lands and most of our water resources on the "Israeli side" and in many cases goes straight through centuries-old villages—separating Palestinian families from each other and from their jobs, hospitals, schools, churches and mosques. The existence of the wall and checkpoints means that many faculty and students can no longer make it to school at

continued on page 3

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The statements and opinions reflected in this newsletter are the views of the author and not necessarily official positions of WAMM. We encourage a diversity of opinion to represent the range of perspectives that coexist under the banner of WAMM's mission statement.

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WAMM Office Hours

Mon-Fri: 10:00 am-5:00 pm

WAMM Holiday Hours:

The WAMM office will close at 5:00 p.m. on Friday, December 21, 2012 and reopen at 10:00 a.m. on Wednesday, January 2, 2013.

WAMM is funded primarily through the generous contributions of our members. WAMM also receives funds from the following organizations:

The Pat Owen Fund of the Minneapolis Foundation

The Barbra Wiener Fund, a fund of Headwaters Fund

Community Shares Minnesota



New re-designed WAMM website: www.worldwidewamm.org

PM Building Peace out of the World of War



Let Us Beat Swords into Plowshares by Russian sculptor Evgeniy Vuchetich, United Nations Art Collection

Just how would you go about changing the environment of this country from its present military bias to one promoting peace? The following are some suggestions for de-militarizing in both the U.S. and foreign countries. Other people and organizations, undoubtedly, will have more ideas

To begin with — an immediate 50 percent reduction in the military budget followed by an annual 10 percent reduction until the military budget equals the average of European nations' budgets. The Minnesota Arms Spending Alternative (mnasap.org) has been actively working on resolutions to shift federal spending priorities in this direction. The National Priorities Project (national priorities.org) is a good resource for information.

The removal of all U.S. foreign bases throughout the world: This should be received with jubilation in each country. Buildings and equipment unrelated to weaponry would be left standing. The buildings could be used for communities — civic purposes such as community centers, county fairs or schoolhouses, etc. There might be a call for negotiations if a country claimed their land and water had been contaminated, such as at Okinawa, but justice would be served if the U.S. cleaned up the damage it created.

Forbid the use of drones by the military. Restrict use to purposes that benefit people. They could be used for all sorts of exciting purposes to help, not threaten, people—like looking for a lost child or following the path of a storm in order to warn people of its coming.

The removal and destruction of all poison gas facilities: This would, no doubt, have to be

carefully accomplished, but who knows what the building could be used for? Americans are very ingenious and maybe a prize could be offered for the most original use?

by Polly Mann

The removal of all biological warfare laboratories: These could possibly be used for some sort of medical facility—a path from death to life, some might say.

The removal of all land mines laid by the United States. (At the beginning of this month, the U.S. attended, as an observer, the 12th Conference of the States Parties to the Ottawa Treaty banning landmines held in Geneva. Let's hope citizen pressure from within the U.S., as well as pressure from other countries, finally convinces the U.S. to join other nations as a signatory.)

The decontamination of waters used by the U.S. Navy such as Subic Bay in the Philippines: It would be an enormous task, but if the Great Lakes were brought back to relative good health, why not other places?

The extension of payments to mothers of children fathered by U.S. military men stationed overseas. U.S. military men are able to go on their way without looking back if they desire, yet the women and children can suffer rejection by people in their own country and experience great difficulties. Surely they are owed economic support at the very least.

Restitution payments to other countries and individuals and businesses in this country who have experienced usurpation and destruction of land, and other problems due to the military being in their midst.

Nothing would be complete without retooling the factories manufacturing weapons here in every congressional district. They could be set on a positive path creating American-made items that don't kill and destroy. It could be a great opportunity to create jobs, stimulate our economy, change our dependence on foreign oil and imperial expansion, and instead develop sustainable manufacturing that is better for the environment and people everywhere.

Polly Mann is a co-founder of Women Against Military Madness and a regular contributor and columnist for the WAMM newsletter. She continues to be active with the organization.

A Message from.., continued from page 1

Bethlehem University and our student body has steadily lost its geographic diversity. The biblical and literal path from Nazareth to Bethlehem is blocked by many checkpoints and 30-foot high slabs of concrete.

Many of my relatives lost jobs in Jerusalem or lost livelihoods that depended on the city of which we are a suburb. It is virtually impossible for West Bank Palestinians to obtain permits to enter Jerusalem or for Jerusalemites to engage in commerce with us. Even if one gets a rare permit, checkpoints make travel unpredictable and often impossible, precluding maintaining a decent economy. Unemployment is now at 45 percent nearly twice what it was during the U.S. Great Depression. But we can be thankful that we are not living in Gaza where things are far worse and where just in one week in November of 2012,

Israel attacks killed 191, including 48 children. Yet, the whole area feels like a ticking time bomb.

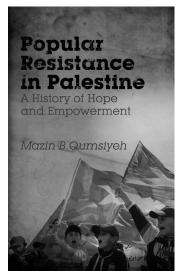
Israel's desire to acquire maximum geography with minimum Palestinian demography is the root of the suffering afflicting the Holy Land. Today there are nearly seven million Palestinian refugees and displaced people. Amnesty International has observed that the "peace processes" failed because Israel has ignored human rights, including the right of native Palestinians to return to their homes and lands. There is now a broad international consensus (with the exceptions of the U.S. and Israeli governments) on the danger to international peace and security posed by Israel's continued violations of human rights and international law. Clearly if one wants peace in the Middle East and beyond, the path starts

continued on page 4



Nidal El-Khairy, a Palestinian illustrator for Electronic Intifada, portrayed the mourning mother of 13-year-old Hamid Younis Amid who was killed by Israeli machine-gun fire while playing soccer in front of his house in Gaza on November 8 at the beginning of Operation Pillar of Defense.

RESOURCES



Popular Resistance in Palestine: A History of Hope and Empowerment a book by Mazin Qumsiyeh

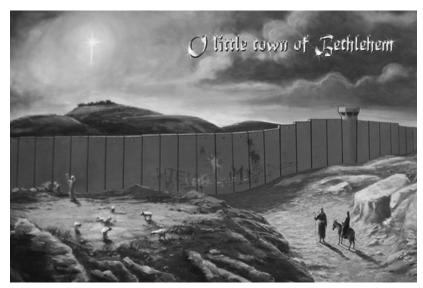
Western media paint Palestinian resistance against Israeli occupation as exclusively violent: armed resistance, suicide bombings, and rocket attacks. In reality, they are the exception to what is a peaceful and creative resistance movement. Read about it here. Available through Mayday Books, Minneapolis, and online at www.plutobooks.com

Break the Bonds

In Minnesota: Palestinians, Jews, Christians, Muslims, students, professionals, parents, community members and allies working together to bring Palestine-centric education to Minnesota in order to promote justice and human rights. mn.breakthebonds.org

U.S. Campaign to End the Israeli Occupation works to end U.S. support for Israel's occupation of the Palestinian West Bank, Gaza and East Jerusalem and support a U.S. policy that upholds freedom, justice and equality. endtheoccupation.org

A Message from.., continued from page 2



No Hallmark Greeting: Travelers are arrested by the 30-ft. high Segregation Wall and watchtower. Banksy image. Cards with image: ifamericansknew.org

by giving justice to Palestinians. I am doubly pained as an American and a Palestinian Christian because my taxes support this 60-year carnage. Israel is the largest recipient of U.S. foreign aid and the U.S. administrations still go out of their way to cater to Israeli lobby influences.

Israel as the occupying power is responsible for the welfare of those under its belligerent military rule per the applicable Geneva conventions. Yet, Israel has intentionally de-developed the Palestinian economy. With the collusion of the E.U. and the U.S. the economy of the West Bank and Gaza became even more dependent on Western "humanitarian aid." Some 30 percent of this aid is siphoned off into Israel and some 30 percent goes to support Palestinian "security forces" whose job seems to focus not on protecting Palestinians from settler attacks but to fight any Palestinian who dares to resist the occupation or challenge the usurpation of his land.

There is a system of corruption involving governments and "authorities." This is coupled with a media strategy that makes it look as if the only choices available to Palestinians are to blow themselves up or to capitulate and enter into endless negotiations. This sad state of affairs did not just happen but was engineered and is actively managed to perpetuate occupation and dependency. Why else would Israel deny entry to academics coming to teach at the universities here or deny entry of equipment for even the simplest of industries? Why deny Gaza electric power and equipment to treat sewage and thus let the sewage of 1.5 million people flow into the Mediterranean Sea polluting Europe and even Tel Aviv?

The logic of military and political power dictates that Israel is now building more Jewish settlements and demolishing more Palestinian homes and farms in spite of its obligations under signed agreements and under international law. The Obama administration and Congress (beholden to the pro-Zionist lobby) stand isolated among the community of nations in their support of this apartheid regime.

But we are hopeful because history is not static. Here in Bethlehem, we derive strength from

knowing that previous foreign military occupations came and went including the Roman one that existed in Jesus' time. We derive hope from the fact that the Crusades ended after 130 years of suffering caused by trying to force Palestine to become monolithic. Zionism is also bound to fail in its similar task. We derive hope from thousands of visitors who come every year to show us solidarity. We derive energy from our work for peace with justice. We derive strength from the positive reaction received by churches around the world for the Palestine Kairos document. We derive strength from the growth of the boycotts, divestment, and sanctions movement (ala that implemented against apartheid in South Africa).

In this season celebrating the birth of Jesus, let us all resolve to work for ending racism, occupation, and apartheid. Let us insist on the rights of refugees to return and build a democratic society for the entire people in the Holy Land. When we succeed, people of all religions (Jews, Christians, and Muslims) and all backgrounds will share this small piece of earth in harmony and peace.

Professor Mazin Qumsiyeh teaches and does research at Bethlehem and Birzeit Universities in occupied Palestine. He serves as chairman of the board of the Palestinian Center for Rapprochement Between People and coordinator of the Popular Committee Against the Wall and Settlements in Beit Sahour. He blogs at popular-resistance.blogspot.com. His most recent book is "Popular Resistance in Palestine: A History of Hope and Empowerment."

This Way Over the Wall



From the Palestine Wall Project of UK graffiti artist Banksy

Women Against Military

Madness: Middle East
Committee (Click on Middle
East Committee at bottom
of worldwidewamm.org site.)
provides a more extensive list
of resources to take you over
the wall beyond the silence,
disinformation and misinformation
on Palestine. The following are
just a few from the list of the

resources you will also find there:

Popular Resistance http://popular-resistance. blogspot.com/

Palestinian Centre for Human Rights pchrgaza.org

International Middle East Media Center imemc.org

If Americans Knew ifamericansknew.org

American Muslims for Palestine ampalestine.org

Electronic Intifada electronicintifada.net

The Palestinian Telegraph paltelegraph.com

Anna Balzer annainpalestine.blogspot.com

Mondoweiss mondoweiss.net

December 2012 WAMM Calendar

Please note that WAMM's provision of information on other group's events is not meant to convey or endorse any action contrary to public policy that would be inconsistent with exempt purposes under Internal Review Code Section 501(c)(3) i.e., charitable purposes.

Ongoing WAMM Vigils for Peace

Vigil to End War:

Every Wednesday, 4:30 to 5:30 p.m. on the Lake Street/Marshall Avenue Bridge spanning the Mississippi River between Minneapolis and St. Paul. FFI: Call 612-522-1861 or WAMM 612-837-5364.

Vigil to End the Occupation of Palestine: Every Friday, 4:15 to 5:30 p.m. at Summit and Snelling Avenues, St. Paul. FFI: Call WAMM 612-827-5364.

Peace Vigil: Every Tuesday, 5:00 to 6:00 p.m. on the Eastside of the Franklin Avenue Bridge, Minneapolis. Sponsored by: Prospect Hill Neighbors for Peace. FFI: 612-379-7398

For information on additional peace vigils in Minnesota and Wisconsin, call the WAMM office at 612-837-5365 or visit www.worldwidewamm.org

Ongoing WAMM Committee Meetings

Board Meeting: Third Tuesday of each month, 6:00 p.m. at WAMM, 4200 Cedar Avenue South, Suite 3, Minneapolis. FFI: Call WAMM 612-827-5364.

Book Club: Third Saturday of each month, 10:00 a.m. FFI and Location: Contact Suzy, 651-451-8627 or suzykoch@comcast.net.

End War Committee: Acting Against War and the Threats of War. First Monday of each month, 5:30 p.m. FFI: Call Marie 612-827-5364.

Ground All Drones.

First Thursdays of every month, 4:30–6:00 p.m. at Cedar Center, 4200 Cedar Ave., Minneapolis

Middle East Committee: Second Monday of each month, 9:30 a.m. at WAMM, 4200 Cedar Avenue South, Suite 3, Minneapolis. FFI: Call WAMM 612-837-5364.

Media Committee:

FFI: E-mail the committee: wammmedia@gmail.com

WAMM Occupy: FFI: Call WAMM 612-827-5364.

St. Joan of Arc/WAMM Peace-makers: Fourth Tuesday of each month, 7:00–8:00 p.m. at St. Joan of Arc Church, Parish Center, 4537 Third Avenue South, Minneapolis. FFI: Barbara 612-733-4444.

Tackling Torture at the Top (T3): Second Wednesday of each month, 10:00 a.m. at Afro Deli and Coffee, 1939 5th Street South (Riverside and 20th Avenue), Minneapolis.

Ongoing Events

Committee to Stop FBI Repression. Stand with the people subpoenaed in a witch hunt, defend civil liberties. Learn what you can do. All who stand up and act for justice and solidarity are welcome. FFI: See stopfbi.net and mnStop FBI.wordpress.com, or call (612) 379-3585.

People of Faith Peacemakers
Breakfast: Second and fourth
Wednesdays, 8:00–9:30 a.m.. at
new location: African Development
Center, Riverside and 20th Avenues.
A resource and support group for
those concerned about peace with
justice from a faith perspective.
FFI: www.justviewpoint.org or call 763-784-5177.

Grandmothers for Peace:

First Wednesday 12:45 p.m. at Edina Public Library, 5280 Grandview Square, Edina. Program around justice issue that helps us to understand our role in changing unjust systems: FFI: 962-929-1566.

Tea Time Conversational Salons: Most Tuesdays, 6:30–8:30 p.m. at Made Hatter's Teahouse, 9043 West Seventh St., St. Paul. Salons are open to all. Suggestion donations \$3–\$5 includes tea, treats. FFI: 651-227-2511 or 651-227-3288

Third Thursday Global Issues Forum: 7:00–9:00 p.m. at Hennepin Ave. United Methodist Church, Groveland at Lyndale Ave., Minneapolis.

ffi: globalsolutionsmn.org

Middle East Peace Now:

Usually 2nd or 3rd Saturdays, 9:30 a.m. Refreshments, 10:00 a.m. Program. Location may vary. FFI: Call 651-696-1642 or see www.mepn.org

MN 9/11 Truth: Second Tuesday of each month, 6:30–8;3) p.m. at Lutheran Church of the Redeemer, 285 North Dale Street, St. Paul. Meets to educate and discuss the events of 9/11/2011. FFI: www.mn911truth.org

Dignity, Not Detention Vigil:
Every first Sunday, 2:30–3:00
p.m. at 425 Grove Street (Ramsey
County Law Enforcement Center).
Vigil for civil immigrant detainees
in jail at request of Immigration
and Customers Enforcement (ICE).
Sponsored by Interfaith Coalition
for Immigration. Advocates for
Human Rights and other. FFI:
E-mail interfaithonimmigration
@gmail.com

Special Events

Candlelight Service for the Children of Iraq, Afghanistan, and Pakistan and Other Child Victims of War: "Out of the Darkness; Into the Light" Friday, December 28, 6:30 p.m. St. Joan of Arc Church, 4537 Third Avenue South, Minneapolis. Join with others in a candlelight service to remember the children, who are always the first victims of war. This year we wish to extend a special invitation for children to participate. In order to better incorporate them into the whole program, the children's portion of the program will occur early on in the service, followed by supervised childcare downstairs if they do not wish to sit through the remainder of the service. Please bring your children and grandchildren! Organized by: the Twin Cities Peace Campaign-Focus on Iraq (TCPC). Co-Sponsored by: WAMM. FFI: Call Marie, 612-522-1861.

Opening Day Protest at the MN State Capitol: Tuesday, January 8, 11:30 until 1:00 p.m. MN State Capitol – Front steps & Rotunda Gather at 11:30 to greet the legislators on their way in. Rally starts around noon. This is the day the MN politicians start back at the Capitol. Let's be there as they arrive to tell them "Raise the Welfare Grants! No More Cuts! Tax the Rich!"

Anti-War Book Club:

Drone Warfare Saturday, January 12th at 2:00 p.m. at Mayday Books, 301 Cedar Ave. S. Minneapolis (Below Midwest Mountaineering). Drones are the new face of U.S. warfare, yet many of us are not well acquainted with this technology. Come learn, discuss Medea Benjamin's new book Drone Warfare: Killing by Remote Control. Cookies and coffee. Everyone invited to participate or just to come and learn. Get your copy of the book from May Day books at 15% off! Organized by the Anti-War Committee. Co-Sponsored by Mayday Books. FFI: 612-379-3899.

CLASSIFIED ADS

Not a Nursing Home

Sheridan House provides 24-hour care for five elderly in a home setting. Private rooms, loveable dog, fellowship and community. Licensed. Operated by WAMM member Sally Kundert. Dementia and general care. County funds or private. 612-866-4637.

Honor Veterans! Stop Making Them!

Author's Note: From June 2011 to August 2012 my partner David and I rode our bicycles 12,200 miles, from our home in Minneapolis around the perimeter of the United States. On the trip we observed a puzzling contradiction. People overwhelmingly oppose the current wars, yet young people are still signing up to "serve." What follows are thoughts on how this works in my own hometown and the hundreds of urban and rural communities we cycled through.

Minneapolis is an antiwar town. The Minneapolis City Council has just passed a resolution which calls for a shift in federal spending priorities away from war to, instead, local essential needs* But youth going to a football game here receive a much louder message: The stadium in downtown Minneapolis displays mega-sized banners of the Minnesota National Guard in full military gear, draped next to giant portraits of Minnesota football heroes. All banners are framed in Viking purple and gold. The message to young people: The best way to serve our state is to sign up for war.

Connecting war with team spirit and athletic heroes is effective advertising. There are other less obvious ways of sending the message to new generations that going to war is the best way to serve their communities. One way is to glorify past wars. This is more effective in smaller towns than in larger cities.

Minneapolis does have its war monuments. Lucia Wilkes Smith, former director of Women Against Military Madness, took me to see Hennepin County's World War I Memorial not far from her home. The seemingly endless rows of trees and stones, one for every soldier, are a graphic reminder of the sheer numbers of men, and a few women, who served during the Great War. For Lucia it firms her resolve to work for peace. For others it probably reinforces support for the U.S. military. This is, after all, "Victory Memorial Parkway," not "All Quiet on the Western Front Boulevard."

But for most Minneapolitans the memorial, with its paved paths and mile of green space, is just a good place to ride a bike, see a band, or play Frisbee.

In many of the small towns we visited during our cycling journey, however, war memorials speak louder to young people. The memorial bridge or road that forms the main artery into town is festooned with Army, Navy, and Marines flags. Memorial statues are located in the center of the only park in town. The

by Anne Winkler-Morey



Photo: David Winkler-Morey Anne Winkler-Morey pedaled more than 12,000 miles in quest of the real issues facing Americans.

memorial is the place people gather for sports or other occasions, and to simultaneously venerate soldiers past, present, and future.

In the South we noted that many of these central memorials are "To the Unknown Confederate Soldier." Cycling into Edenton, North Carolina, we were struck by such a statue, situated in the center of town, surrounded by state and U.S. flags. The main café, a few steps from the statue, is decorated with photos and paintings celebrating local military "heroes" from the Confederacy to the war in Afghanistan, connecting the past to current wars.

Young people in Edenton inspired to join the army don't have to go far to see where they might be training. They can visit Jacksonville, North Carolina, a city of approximately 70,000 adjacent to Camp Lejeune military base, where every establishment caters to soldiers.

Jacksonville is the most youthful city in the United States, full of young Marine families.

When we were there, in October 2011, they were getting ready for Halloween, Oktoberfest, and a community fundraiser to cure muscular dystrophy. Everyone seemed to be trying to outdo the other with signs proclaiming support for the troops. The Super 8 hotel where we stayed was serving free ribs and beer for the mostly military clientele. Young men not old enough to drink were grabbing two Buds and climbing into their rooms through the windows while hotel personnel smiled indulgently.

Reading the Marine Corps paper in Jacksonville one might conclude that Lejeune is a summer camp or training center for soccer-playing clinic builders. The October 2011 issue had stories

*created by the initiative, Minnesota Arms Alternative Spending Project (MNASAP) www.mnasap.org

WORD UP!

Show Me The Money

Military cash compensation jumped 52 percent overall compared to 24 percent for the private sector workforce between 2002 to 2010, the CBO (Congressional Budget Office) report said activeduty servicemembers earn base pay, and are entitled to additional money to compensate for housing and food expenses.... The military appropriation for each activeduty servicemember has reached just over \$100,000, CBO reported.

> — The Dayton Daily News, December 1, 2012

Women Against
Wishes Everyone
Peace on Earth this
Holiday Season
and works for it
year-round.

Send your holiday donation to 4200 Cedar Ave. S., Minneapolis, MN 55407

WAMM is a 501c(3) charitable organization. Your donation is tax deductible.



NOT GOOD FOR YOUR HEALTH Overall, there were estimated excesses of 17.023.491 ambulatory visits, 66,768 hospitalizations, and 634,720 hospital bed days during the war period relative to that expected based on pre-war experience.... The illness/ injury-specific category of mental disorders was the single largest contributor to the total estimated excesses of ambulatory visits, hospitalizations, and bed days. The total health care burdens associated with the wars in Afghanistan and Iraq are undoubtedly greater than those enumerated in this report because this analysis did not address care delivered in deployment locations or at sea....

> — Medical Surveillance Monthly Report, Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center, November 2012, Volume 19, Number 11

Well-Placed Friends

Huge campaign contributions and the intentional placement of defense industry facilities in nearly every congressional district ensures the collaboration of elected officials.

> The Military Industrial Complex, Occucards: Exposing and Opposing the Corporate State www.occucards.com

INSIDE JOBS

Canny weapons manufacturers have assembled sub-contractors in every state, e.g. the F-22 had a thousand of them in 42 states. Supporters now even advertise their weapons programs as a jobs program. (Just imagine if all those smart workers were rebuilding America's crumbling infrastructure instead.)

— Conservatives for Peace.com

Honor.., continued from page 5



Statue of "The Unknown Confederate Soldier," flanked by Confederate and U.S. flags, Edenton, North Carolina

about Marines constructing hospitals and schools in Latin America, an MRI machine on its way to Helmand Province, and the local soccer game between Marines and Jacksonville teens. But the sounds of bombs bursting in air as we rode out of town, and a flashing sign: "WARNING Military exercise when lights are flashing: Watch for thick smoke, low visibility on freeway" reminded us of the real purpose of this base.

On an individual level it is understandable that so many young people throughout the country—especially in small towns—would join the military. Even if they are not convinced that it is the way to become a community hero, it is often the only job they can find. For people in towns where the one timber, brass, steel, or tobacco mill has closed down, joining the military is—ironically—the only way to keep the family at home. This overwhelming economic incentive, combined with the war-selling machine, is what perpetuates the production of new soldiers for future wars in rural areas that today provide the highest percentage of recruits.

That is why it is so important to measure and speak loudly of the cost of wars to local communities. For base towns like Jacksonville the glorification of violence must create psychic dissonance not just for soldiers but also for their children. Consider these two excerpts from local publications in Jacksonville:

Jacksonville Daily News, "Surviving on the Battlefield" (October 21, 2011):

A tour of Camp Lejeune's new infantry immersion trainer is like a visit to an elaborate theme park – albeit one set in Afghanistan, with piped-in smells of rotting flesh and burning wood, booby trapped with black powder explosive.

An authentic Afghan village, from the dirt covering the floors to the prayer call sounding overhead, the \$20 million 3,200 square foot facility is a jaw-dropping novelty.

Rotovu, the official weekly of Lejeune Marine Corps Base, "Ask the Expert" advice column, response to a question about getting kids to stop fighting (October 22, 2011):

It is never too early to teach children that violence is not an acceptable problem-solving method.

Well, on that the "Expert" and I agree, but to do so we need to stop sending children and youth the double messages about the honorableness of violence. In addition, we have to find a way to build sustainable peacetime economies, especially in small, formerly one-industry communities. The first step is to do what the Minneapolis City Council has resolved: stop the wars and transfer funds to local needs, then we will have the funds to invest in these communities.

The question still remains: How do we meet the needs of veterans and remember past wars without sending more young people the message that joining the army is the way to become a hero? I put this question to Jim Northrup, author of *Anishinaabe Syndicated* and columnist for *The Circle*, a Native American newspaper in Minnesota. Jim often writes about his experience in Vietnam and as a veteran and he and his wife Pat make regular pilgrimages to the Vietnam Memorial Wall in Washington, D.C.

He said: "The Vietnam memorial has 55,000 names. I would depict 55,000 families crying. No one would ever go to war again." Then he added: "The best way to honor veterans is to stop making them."

Anne Winkler-Morey teaches history and ethnic studies at Metro State University. She is writing a book titled <u>Turtle Road</u>, about the bike trip. She can be reached at winkl002@umn.edu.

Announcements

From the Board of Directors:

We applaud the contributions of our dedicated staff and are sad to announce their resignations.

Director Kim Doss-Smith is leaving the WAMM staff to teach nursing and work with Folkways at Murphy's Landing in Shakopee. WAMM thanks Kim for three years as director with her special background on counter recruitment in schools, and for her hard work organizing and moving of the WAMM office to the 4200 Cedar Avenue location.

WAMM office manager Vanessa Lawrow has been planning a professional move for many months, taking courses for work in the field of education. She is ending her eighth year of managing WAMM's day-to-day operation. We thank Vanessa for keeping the office running smoothly assisting with meetings and events.

We wish them well in their new endeavors.

WAMM Holiday Hours:

The WAMM office will close at 5:00 p.m. on Friday, December 21, 2012 and reopen at 10:00 a.m. on Wednesday, January 2, 2013.

Applications Now Open for WAMM Board of Directors 2013–2014

Now accepting applicants for the 2013–2014 WAMM Board of Directors. If you are interested in serving on the WAMM Board of Directors or would like to find out additional information, please call the WAMM office at 612-827-5364

Work for peace on earth—and pass it on.

GIVE SOMEONE (OR YOURSELF)A WAMM MEMBERSHIP \$20

holiday special (half off a regular membership)

Women Against Military Madness is making it easier on your finances this holiday season by offering a WAMM gift membership at 50% off the usual membership.



When you give someone a WAMM membership, you are doing something to support real work moving toward peace. Includes eight issues of our newsletter, *WorldwideWAMM*, with original articles examining root causes of war and injustice, foreign and domestic policies, Polly Mann's column, resources, actions and upcoming events. Gift recipients will receive a card in the mail indicating a gift from you. You may include additional gift memberships on another piece of paper.

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